## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA HARRISONBURG DIVISION

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) Case No. 5:23-cv-008
) By: Michael F. Urbanski Chief United States District Judge
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) )

## **ORDER**

Plaintiff Christie Scarborough, proceeding pro se, brings this action against Mary Daniel, 26th Judicial District General District Court Judge, Nicholas Hager, 26th Judicial District Magistrate, and Frederick County, Virginia, for civil rights violations under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and for retaliation in violation of Virginia state law. Compl., ECF No. 1. The claims stem from state court proceedings against Scarborough, during which Judge Daniel issued a preliminary protective order and Magistrate Hager issued an arrest warrant for Scarborough's violation of the protective order. Id. On March 2, 2023, Frederick County filed a motion to dismiss for failure to state a claim, ECF No. 4, and, on March 7, 2023, Judge Daniel and Magistrate Hager filed a motion to dismiss for failure to state a claim and for lack of subject matter jurisdiction based on judicial immunity, ECF No. 8.

The court referred defendants' motions to dismiss to the Honorable Joel C. Hoppe, United States Magistrate Judge, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(B), for proposed findings of fact, conclusions of law, and a recommended disposition. Referral Order, ECF No. 15. The parties fully briefed the motions, and Judge Hoppe heard oral argument on July 14, 2023.

Judge Hoppe submitted a Report and Recommendation to the court on August 11, 2023,

recommending that the court GRANT defendants' motions to dismiss for failure to state a

claim and **DISMISS** the claims against all defendants with prejudice. R&R, ECF No. 20, at

13. No objections to the Report and Recommendation have been filed.

The court is of the opinion that the Report and Recommendation should be adopted

in its entirety. Accordingly, it is hereby **ORDERED** and **ADJUDGED** that:

1. The Report and Recommendation, ECF No. 20, is **ADOPTED** in its entirety.

2. Frederick County's Motion to Dismiss, ECF No. 4, and Judge Daniel's and

Magistrate Hager's Motion to Dismiss, ECF No. 8, are **GRANTED**.

3. Scarborough's complaint, ECF No. 1, is **DISMISSED** with prejudice.

The clerk is directed to strike this case from the active docket and to send a copy of

this order to the <u>pro</u> se plaintiff and to counsel for defendants.

It is **SO ORDERED**.

Entered: October 31, 2023

Digitally signed by Michael F. Urbanski Chief U.S. District Judge Date: 2023.10.31 15:11:49

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Michael F. Urbanski

Chief United States District Judge